

<http://infinite.barrel-of-knowledge.info/cryptoparty/> (Surface web)

<https://yhfitd2wvrz3aybh.onion/cryptoparty/> (Deep web)

A Tor gatewayed platform for everyday use

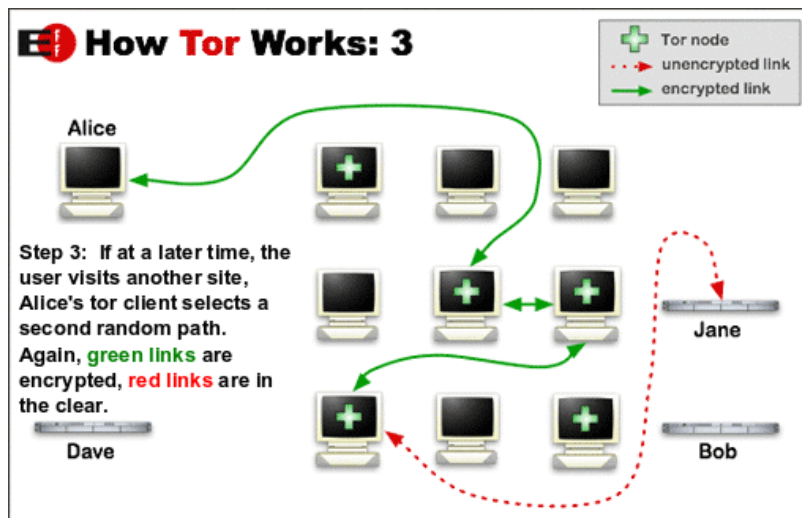
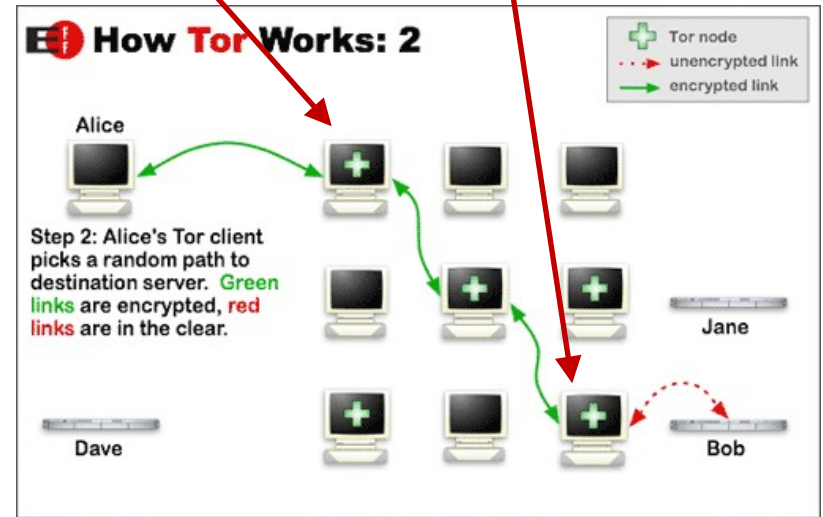
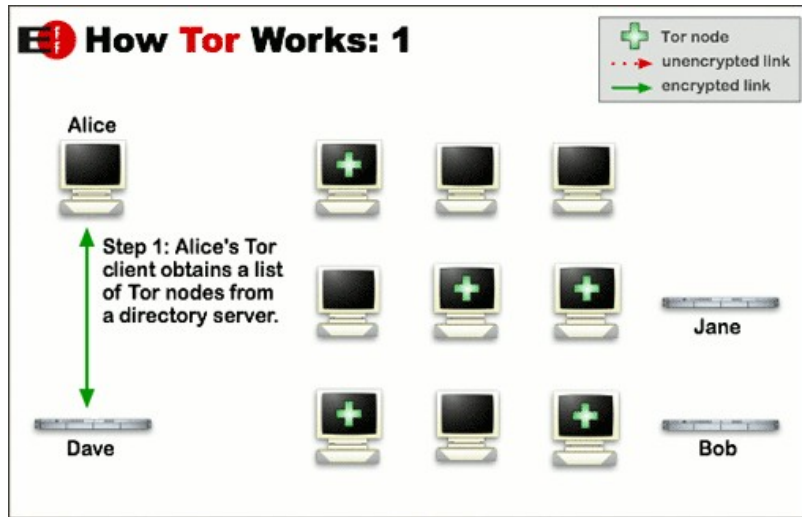
Using a virtual machine stack with it's own
virtual LAN with all traffic routed into
the Tor network

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What is Tor?



Entry node Exit node

Previously short for *The Onion Router*

- Clearnet = Internet
- "Darknet" = Tor network
- Surface web = Clearnet web
- Deep web = Tor hidden service (e.g. <https://yhfitd2wvrz3aybh.onion/>)

Why not simply...

...or Tor Browser?



Tails:

A USB stick based secure Tor gatewayed single entity platform.

- Very slow (access to data media)
- "Amnesia" (by design)
- Not for everyday use
- Great for use "on the road"



Qubes:

A virtualized platform with Tor traffic capabilities on top of a "bare metal" hypervisor

- Demands high end machines with specific features
- Hungry for CPU and memory
- User communication awareness is crucial
- XEN server eliminates the need for a Host OS
- Tor traffic via two instances of Whonix (Linux) VMs

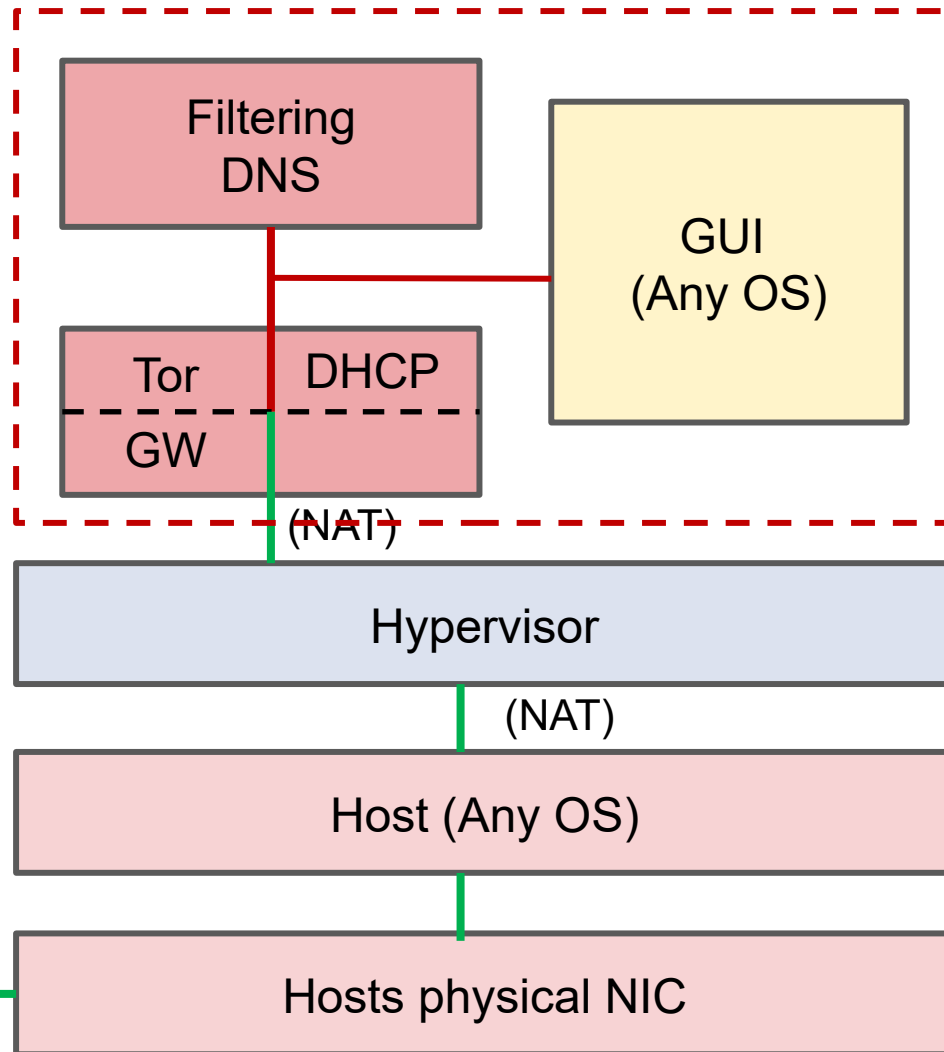
An easy to use VM based platform

Design goals:

- A nice **GUI environment (OS)** for daily use
- A **filtering DNS** to prevent requests to junk- and ad-domains etc (DNS sinkhole)
- A **fully transparent Tor Gateway**.
- The VMs should be able to run on **any hypervisor** and on **any host OS**:
 - "bare bone": VMware ESXi, XEN
On host OS: VMware workstation, Virtual Box, qemu, ...)
- No complicated configurations to get started.
- No need for user communication awareness

Architecture overview

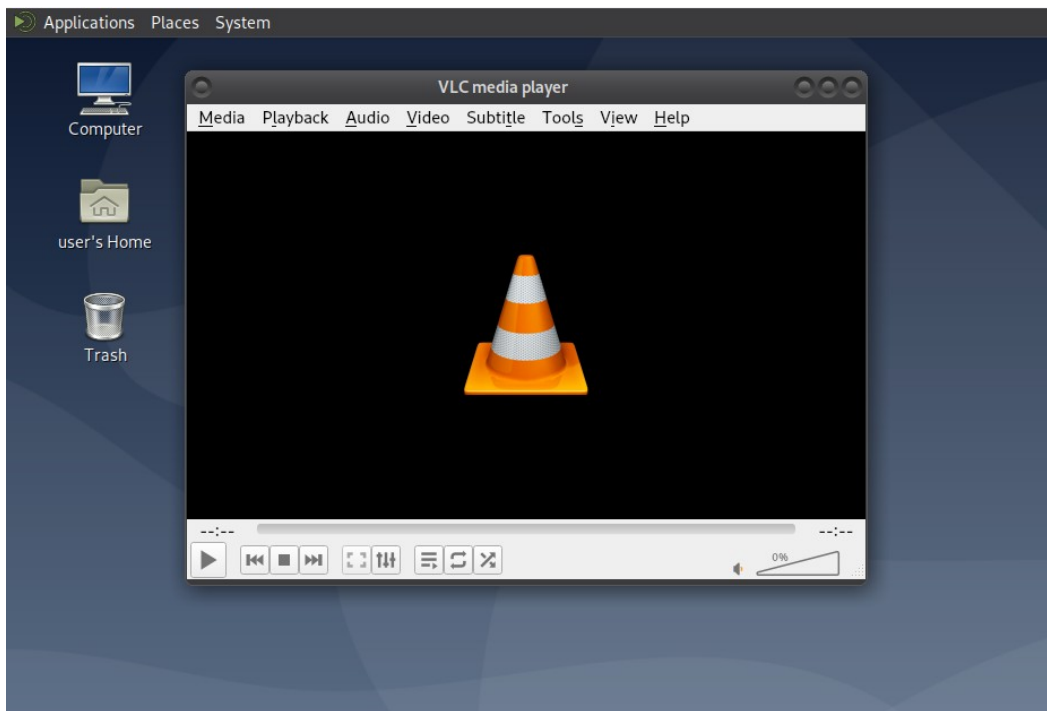
VM LAN
IP range:
10.199.199/24



*Maximum host
memory needed:
Only 4 GB*

GUI OS: The OS for everyday use

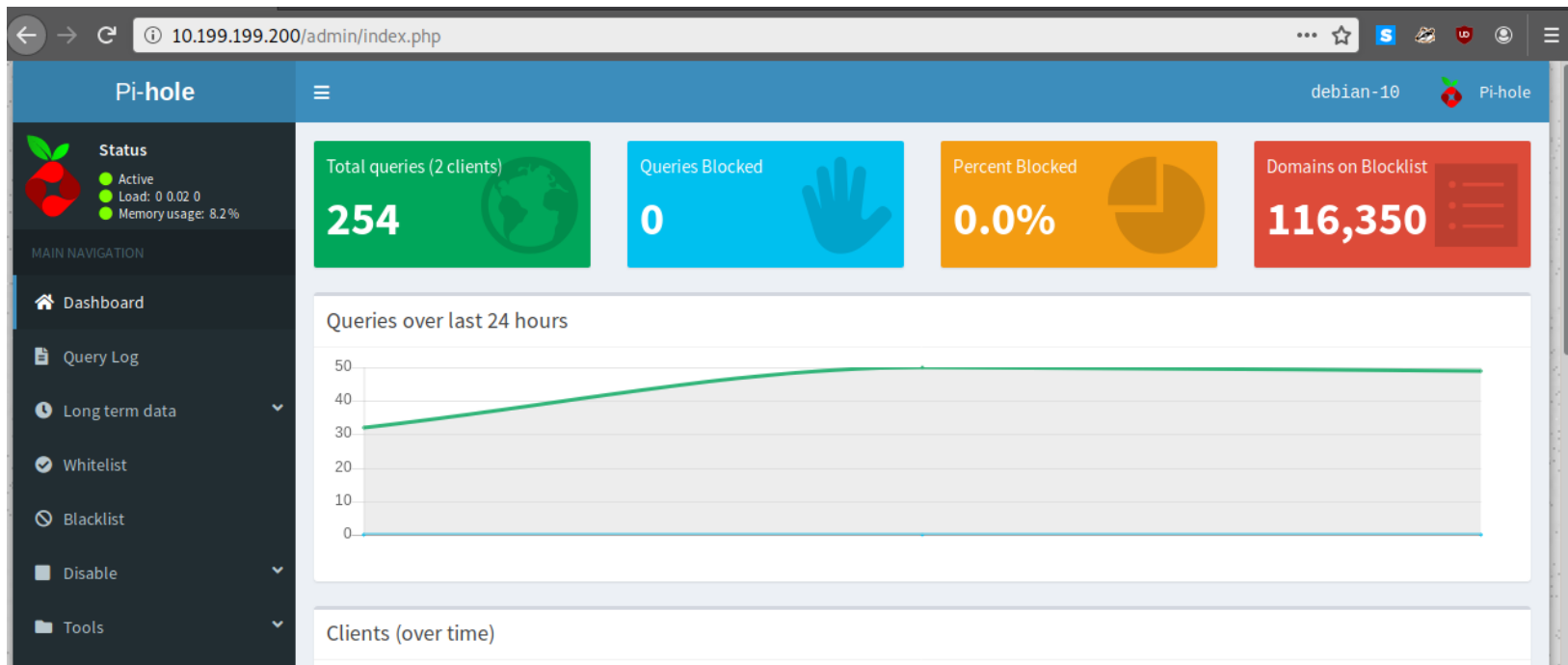
- Although possible to run any OS with GUI in the VM stack, choose an OS as free of unsolicited “phone homes” and telemetry as possible.
- **Good** choices are: Debian, OpenBSD, FreeBSD, NetBSD, ...
- A very **bad** choice is Windows 10 (“spyware” and a privacy nightmare)
- The GUI OS is installed like any ordinary installation. Nothing special to configure. IP via DHCP



The MATE desktop
(but you can use whichever
desktop you like on Linux/BSD)

Filtering DNS: Pi-Hole

- Pi-hole (<https://pi-hole.net>) running ontop of a stock Debian 10.1.
- Acts both as an ordinary DNS and as a sinkhole
- More blocklists can be added at will.
- Fixed IP in the VM LAN: 10.199.199.200
- Upstream DNS: 10.199.199.1 (Tor Gateway)



The transparent Tor Gateway

- Running OpenBSD/i386 with two NICs (VM LAN / Host OS)
- DHCP server for the VM LAN (IP range 10.199.199.190 – 199)
- All traffic from and to the VM LAN is routed through the Tor server (localhost) via the hypervisor (NATed) to "ClearNet"
- The Tor GW changes Tor entry nodes at regular intervals

```
root@torgw.local>netstat -n
Active Internet connections
Proto  Recv-Q  Send-Q  Local Address           Foreign Address         (state)
tcp    0        0  10.0.2.15.36913        89.22.96.90.443        ESTABLISHED
tcp    0        0  10.0.2.15.40632        45.35.192.34.9001     ESTABLISHED
tcp    0        0  10.0.2.15.14662        144.76.91.184.9001    ESTABLISHED
Active UNIX domain sockets
Address  Type  Recv-Q  Send-Q   Inode      Conn    Refs    Nextref  Addr
0xd3356780 stream  0      0      0x0      0x0 0xd3356800  0x0      0x0
0xd37fa800 stream  0      0  0xd30a4d94  0x0  0x0      0x0 /var
/run/cron.sock
0xd37fa200 stream  0      0      0x0  0xd37fa180  0x0      0x0
0xd37fa180 stream  0      0      0x0  0xd37fa200  0x0      0x0
0xd3356b80 stream  0      0      0x0  0xd3356b00  0x0      0x0
0xd3356b00 stream  0      0      0x0  0xd3356b80  0x0      0x0
0xd3356800 stream  0      0      0x0  0xd3356780  0x0      0x0
0xd3356e00 dgram  0      0      0x0  0xd3356e80  0xd3356e80  0x0
0xd3356e80 dgram  0      0      0x0  0xd3356e00  0xd3356e00  0x0
0xd3356d80 dgram  0      0  0xd2fac7c4  0x0  0x0      0x0 /dev
/log
root@torgw.local>uname -a
OpenBSD torgw.local 6.5 GENERIC#3 i386
root@torgw.local>
```


Time for a Demo!

- All virtual machines (Desktop, DNS sinkhole and Tor GW) are available as easy to install images with no configuration needed:
 - <http://infinite.barrel-of-knowledge.info/cryptoparty/>
- ...or if you like:
- <https://yhfitd2wvrz3aybh.onion/cryptoparty/>